# FOR A PERSON WITH FASD

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# Age 0-2:

- Sensory integration issues including aversion to touch, light and sound are common
- Failure to thrive due to feeding difficulties
- Significant difficulties in emotional regulation
- · Sleeping patterns may be disrupted
- Major developmental milestones are missed

## Age 2-5:

- Problems learning and understanding language
- Children are easily overstimulated
- Struggles with transitions and activity changes
- Hyperactivity
- Oppositional behaviours
- Difficulties in learning through consequences

## Age 5-10:

- Struggles in school due to inattention, hyperactivity, language difficulties and oppositional behaviours
- Difficulties in planning and following routines
- Major sleep problems
- Sensory issues and environmental sensitivities

# Age 10-15:

- Children with FASD are easily influenced by peers
- Behaviour issues can escalate and may include theft, lying and violence
- Struggles with abstract concepts like money and time
- Lack of empathy and significant social difficulties
  Underdeveloped emotion regulation skills

# Age 15-20:

- · Sexual health, drugs and alcohol use are risk areas
- Continued struggles with impulse control, planning and understanding abstract concepts (math etc.)
- Oppositional behaviours and possible violence
- Depression and other disorders may appear
- Reach legal adulthood developmentally immature

# **Adulthood and Beyond:**

- Adults often appear more competent than they are
- Difficulty holding employment
- Involvement with the legal system
- Unintended pregnancy and parenthood
- Continued risky/impulsive behaviours
- Addictions

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#### RESPITE

I need access to respite services so I can restore my own emotional reserves.

#### **EARLY INTERVENTION**

I need access to early intervention to help me maximize my child's skill development.

#### **SPECIALISTS**

I need access to specialists that can help with developmental delays.

#### **DISABILITY FUNDING**

I need access to additional funding to support my child's life-long needs.

### **EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT**

I need a school with funding to provide my child with individualized educational supports.

#### **TRAINING**

I need training on meeting challenges, caring for myself and helping my child succeed.

# **BEHAVIOURAL SUPPORT**

I need access to specialists that can advise me on dealing with difficult behaviours.

# **COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

I need community programs that give my child a chance to be social and successful.

# MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS

I need medical professionals that understand the challenges of FASD.

# **INFORMATION AND PLANNING**

I need information on what options exist for my child in adulthood.

## **LEGAL HELP**

I need access to legal advice related to lifespan planning and any legal system problems.

# FINANCIAL RESOURCES

I need to know that the person I have cared for will have ongoing financial support.

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- Foster healthy attachment through responsive caregiving
- Learn my child's likes and dislikes
- Provide a controlled and stable environment for my child
- Seek early intervention and occupational therapy programs
- Establish regular routines with extra attention to activity transitions
- Provide extra opportunities for language learning
- Learn the early signs of overstimulation and behaviour issues
- Exercise patience and consistency
- Develop a learning plan with my child's school and teacher
- Provide a consistent, predictable routine
- Modify my child's environment to reduce sensory stresses
- Address challenging behaviours immediately as they develop
- Monitor behaviour and friends closely
- Seek professional help for major behaviour issues
- Create a plan with my child to address emotional episodes
- Teach my child about social situations with many cues and reminders
- Proactively talk about major issues like sex, drugs and alcohol use
- Get help immediately for extreme behaviours or psychological symptoms
- Plan for my child's adulthood, trusteeship
   & guardianship
- Talk about my child's goals and dreams
- Continue to provide support with daily living activities
- Ensure a safe and supportive living environment
- Help others understand that while the person I care for may look mature, they have a life-long disability and face many challenges

CHANGE CHALLES

WE CAN THRIVE!